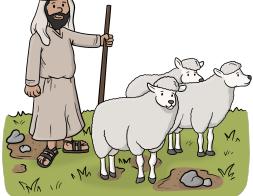


TOPIC: TYPES OF SOCIETIES

- ◆ Recall: Lenski's theory says society changes as the result of technological advancement.

Hunting and Gathering	Pastoral	Horticultural	Agricultural & Feudal	Industrial	Postindustrial
<p>_____.</p>  <p>Size: Small communities. Settlement: Nomadic. Organization: </p>	<p>Domestication of _____.</p>  <p>Size: Small communities. Settlement: Nomadic. Organization: </p>	<p>Farming with _____ tools.</p>  <p>Size: Small communities. Settlement: Permanent villages. Organization: </p>	<p>Animal power (_____) Help in crop cultivation.</p>  <p>Size: Medium communities. Settlement: Permanent villages & small cities. Organization: </p>	<p>_____ sources & machines.</p>  <p>Size: Large communities. Settlement: Most population in cities Organization: </p>	<p>_____ and information technology.</p>  <p>Size: Vast communities. Settlement: Most population in cities. Organization: </p>

Material surplus: Resources produced _____ the resources needed for survival. Lead to occupational specialization.

Low

Beginning of human history

High

Modern Day

Technological Advancement



Agricultural Revolution



Industrial Revolution

- ◆ This progression from hunter-gatherer to postindustrial society represents a _____ historical pattern.
- ◆ However, multiple types of societies still exist today. For example:
 - ▶ Hunter-gatherer groups in the Amazon.
 - ▶ Pastoral societies in East Africa.

Symbol Key



Family



Religion



Economy



Government

TOPIC: TYPES OF SOCIETIES

EXAMPLE

Match each type of society below with the type of technology that shaped it. One answer choice won't be used.

1	Industrial	
2	Horticultural	
3	Pastoral	
4	Post Industrial	
5	Agrarian	

- a) Domestication of animals.
- b) New machines & energy sources.
- c) Primitive weapons.
- d) Cultivation of crops.
- e) Large-scale farming with animal power.
- f) Computer technology.

PRACTICE

In which type of society did cities begin to contain most of the population?

- a) Pastoral.
- b) Hunting & gathering.
- c) Horticultural.
- d) Industrial.

PRACTICE

Which revolution initiated the change from hunting & gathering societies to horticultural and pastoral?

- a) Agricultural revolution.
- b) Industrial revolution.
- c) Information revolution.
- d) AI revolution.

TOPIC: TYPES OF SOCIETIES

Review of Societies

Type of Society	Technology	Settlement	Population Size
Hunting & gathering	Basic _____.	Nomadic.	
Pastoral	Domestication of animals.	_____	
Horticultural	Cultivation of crops w/ _____ tools.	Small permanent villages.	
Agrarian	Cultivation of crops w/ _____ power (plows).	Small permanent villages/ cities.	
Industrial	Machines for production & new power sources.	_____	
Post Industrial	_____	Cities.	

EXAMPLE

Based on this model of societal evolution, how did the industrial revolution influence society?

PRACTICE

Which of the following roles would most commonly be found in an agrarian society?

- a) Machine shop mechanic.
- c) Farmer.
- b) Forager.
- d) Customer service representative.

PRACTICE

Which of the following roles would most commonly be found in a pastoral society?

- a) Shepherd.
- c) Farmer.
- b) Forager.
- d) Florist.