



TOPIC: SOCIAL PSYCHOLOGY

Social Psychology (1940's)	
A field of psychology that focuses on how individual and group behaviors are influenced by _____ factors.	
Historical Context	
Behaviorism was _____ to account for how the social environment could impact thoughts and behaviors.	
Psychologists began studying how social environments can impact identity, _____, attitudes, and stereotypes.	
Main Research Question	
How does the social environment influence the thoughts and behavior of individuals?	
Important Founders	
Kurt _____ (1890 – 1947)	Solomon _____ (1907 – 1996)
Founded the Research Center for Group Dynamics at MIT in 1945.	Researched how social influences impact _____.
Studied topics like _____ship, attitudes, communication, and racial prejudice.	Also studied impression formation – discovered the importance of _____ impressions!
	

For More Detail: Check out our section on *Social Psychology*.


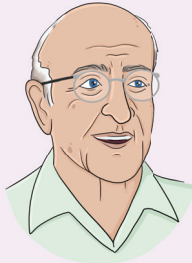
TOPIC: SOCIAL PSYCHOLOGY

EXAMPLE

Which of the following topics is NOT commonly studied in social psychology?

- a) Sensation and perception.
- b) Attitudes.
- c) Identity.
- d) Stereotypes and prejudice.

TOPIC: HUMANISM

Humanism (1950's)	
A perspective that emphasizes inherent _____, free will, and the potential for personal growth.	
Historical Context	
Some psychologists wanted to focus more on positive concepts like personal _____, human potential, and the ability to _____ toward self-improvement.	
Main Research Question	
How do individuals achieve personal growth and realize their fullest potential?	
Important Founders	
Abraham _____ (1908 - 1970)	Carl _____ (1902 - 1987)
<p>Created his famous hierarchy of _____.</p> <p>Once physical and safety needs are met, humans will strive to meet social and psychological needs.</p> <p>The final tier of his hierarchy is _____-actualization – the realization of one's fullest potential.</p> 	<p>Rogers was a _____ psychologist.</p> <p>Developed client-centered therapy, pioneered techniques such as:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">◆ _____ listening◆ Unconditional positive _____◆ Empathy 

For More Detail: See our section on *Treatment and Therapy*.

TOPIC: HUMANISM

EXAMPLE

Which of the following statements **best** describes humanism?

- a) A field that focuses on humanity.
- b) A field that focuses on how the social environment impacts behavior and mental processes.
- c) A field that focuses on concepts like personal growth, potential, and striving for self-improvement.
- d) A field that focuses on how stimuli evoke behavioral responses.

PRACTICE

Which pair of psychologists are considered the founders of humanism?

- a) Wilhelm Wundt and Edward Titchener.
- b) Abraham Maslow and Jean Piaget.
- c) Carl Rogers and George Miller.
- d) Abraham Maslow and Carl Rogers.