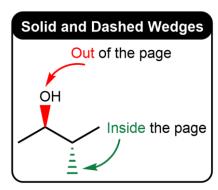
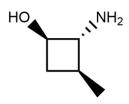
## **CONCEPT:** SPATIAL ORIENTATION OF BONDS

- The skeletal formula also shows how atoms in a molecule are arranged in space, in addition to how atoms are bonded.
  - □ Atoms/groups on a \_\_\_\_\_ wedge come \_\_\_\_ of the page (above the plane) towards the observer.
  - □ Atoms/groups on \_\_\_\_\_ wedges go inside the page (below the plane) \_\_\_\_\_ from the observer.



**EXAMPLE**: Identify which groups in the given structure are above or below the plane of drawing.



**PRACTICE**: Transform the following skeletal formula so that groups 1 and 2 come out of the page and group 3 goes inside the page.

